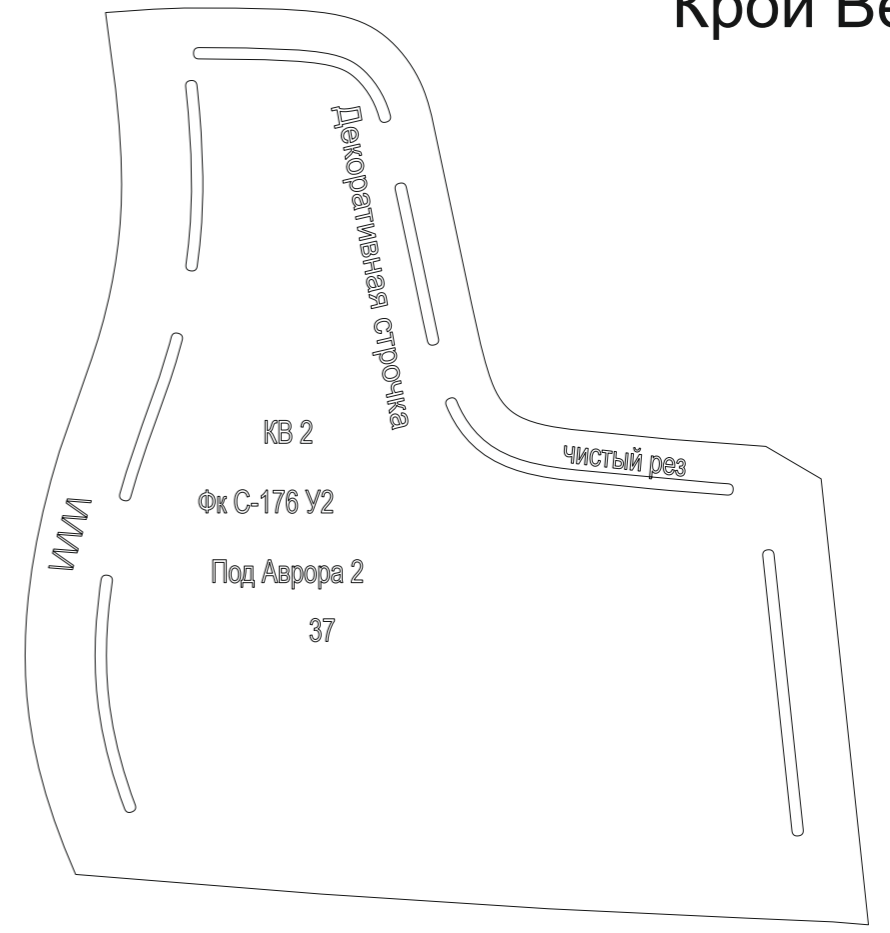
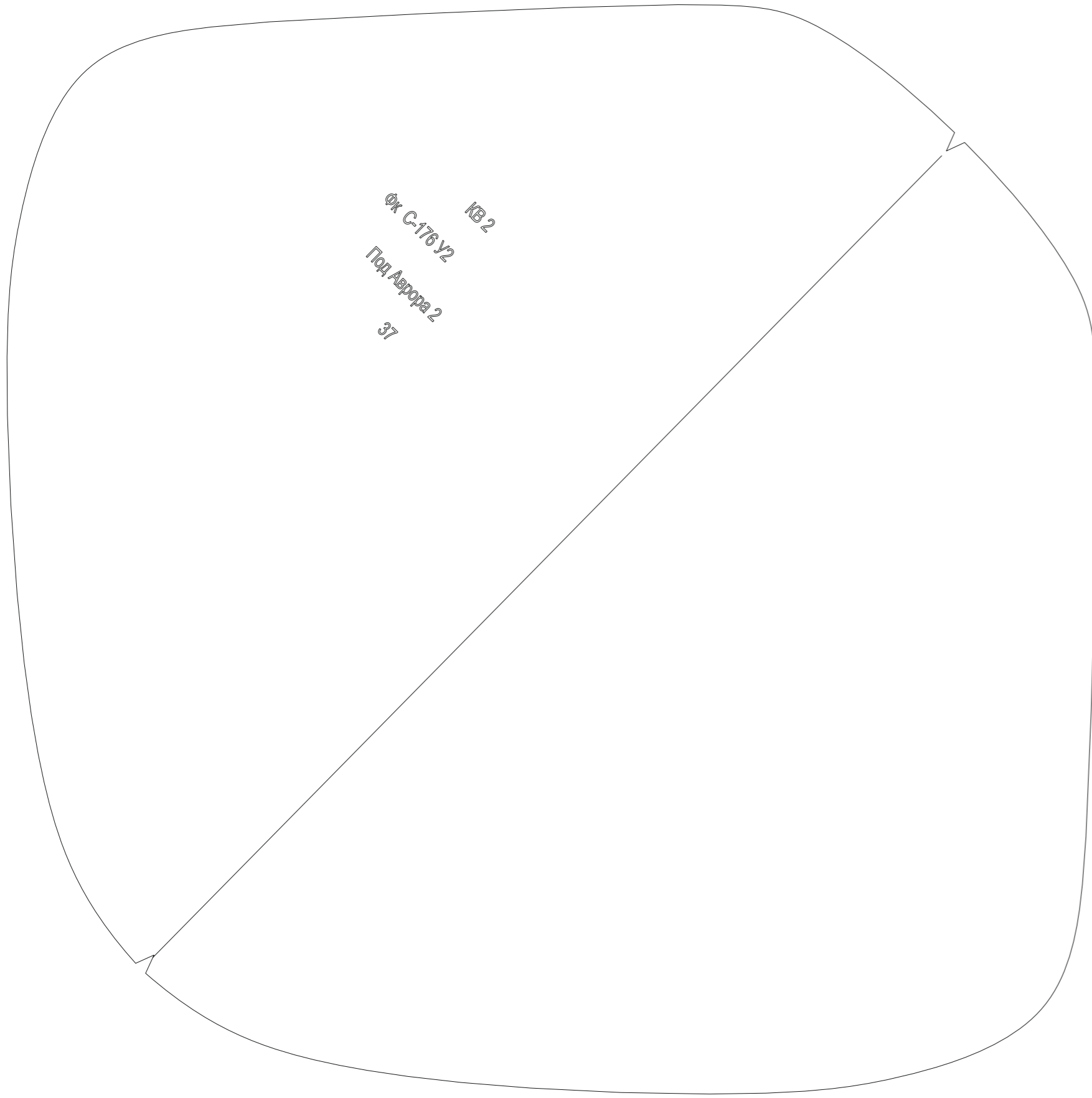


ФК С-176 У2

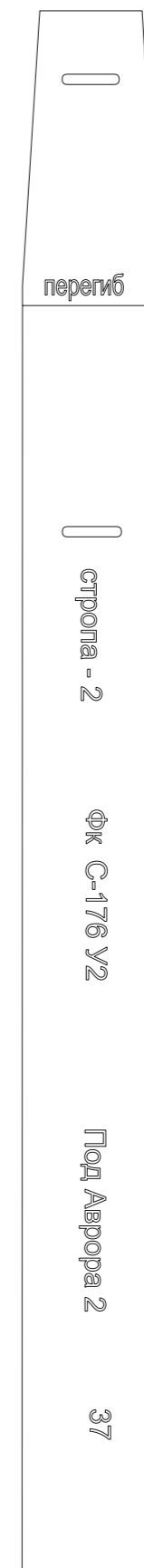
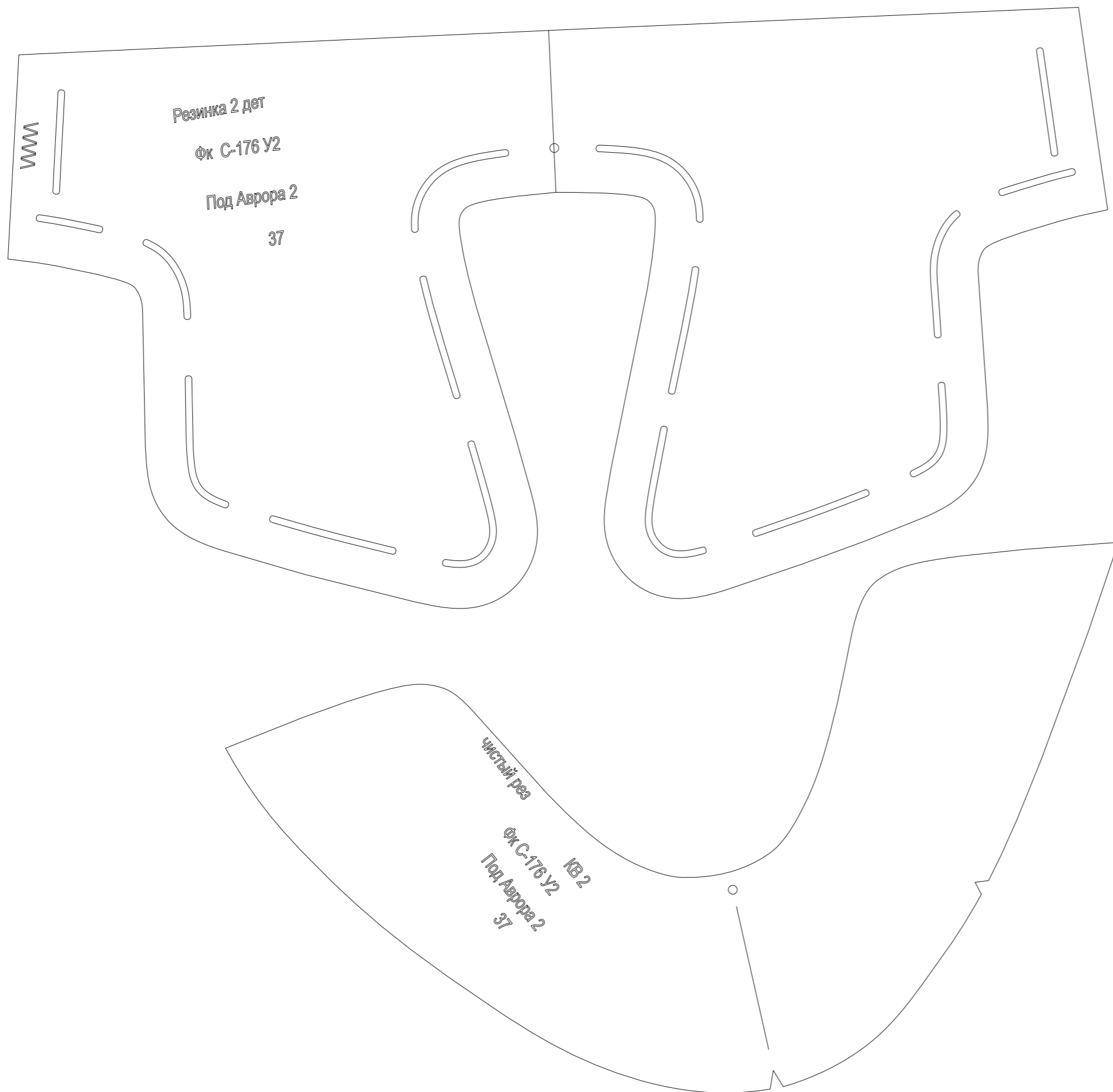
Под Аврора 2

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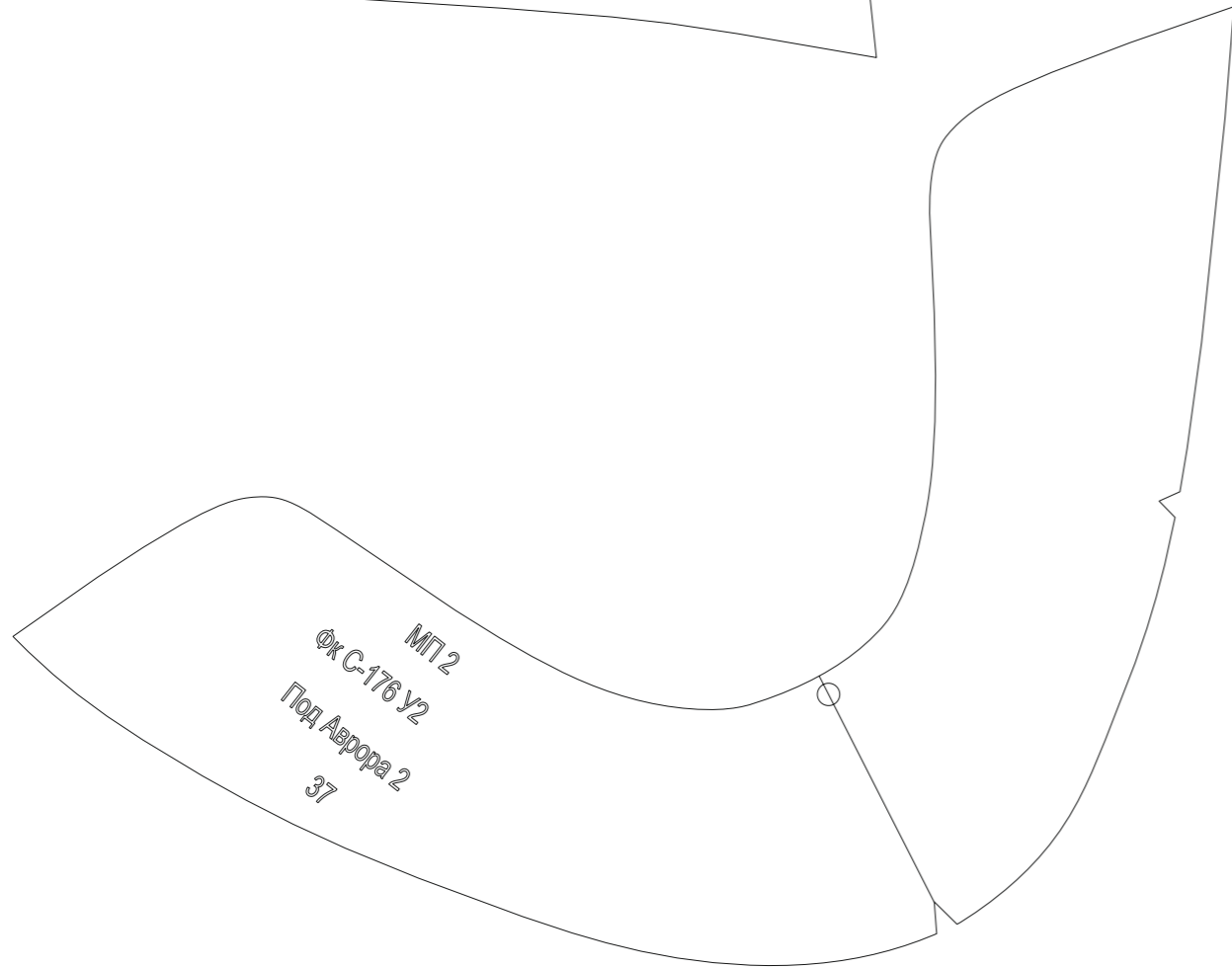
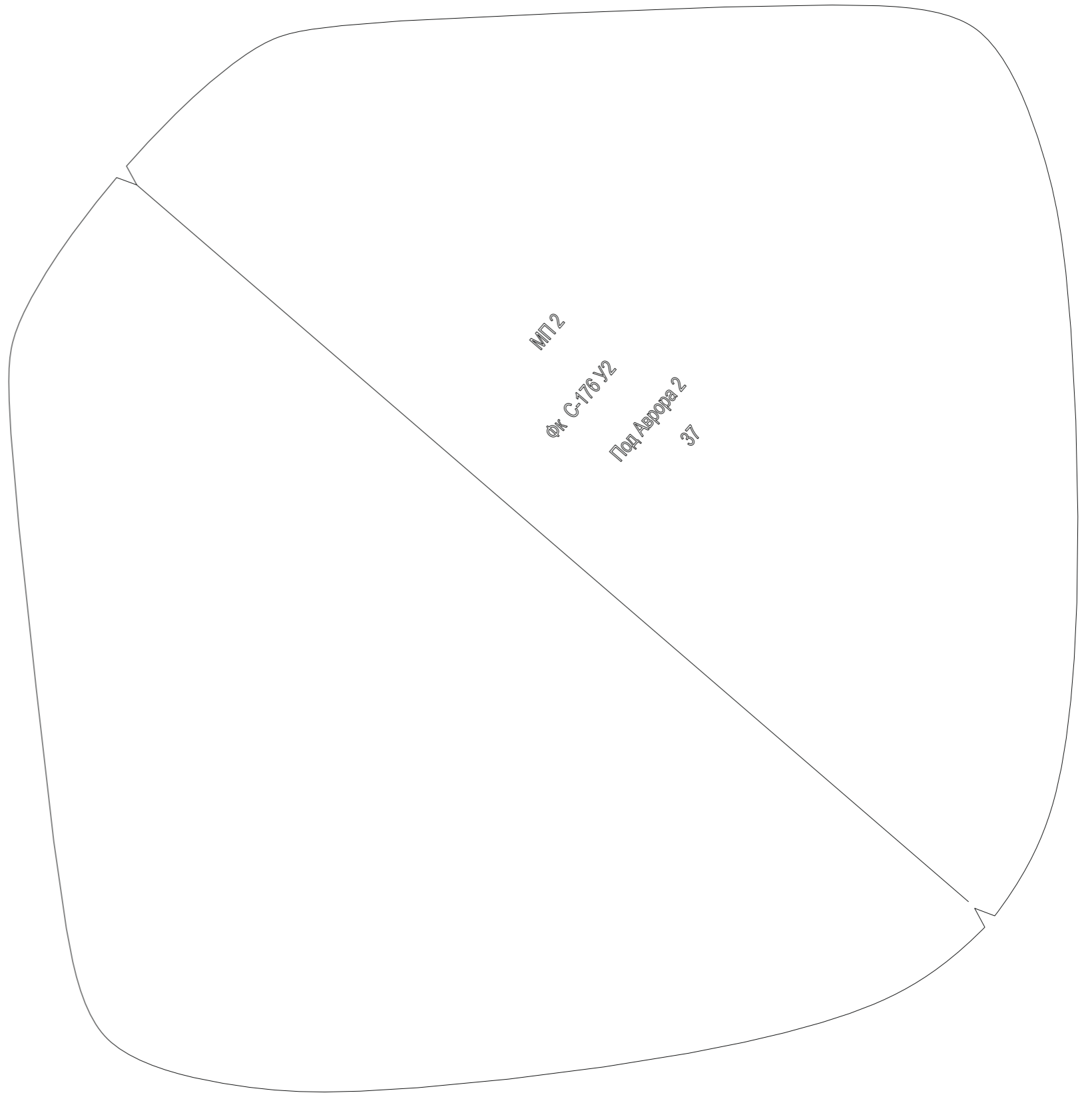
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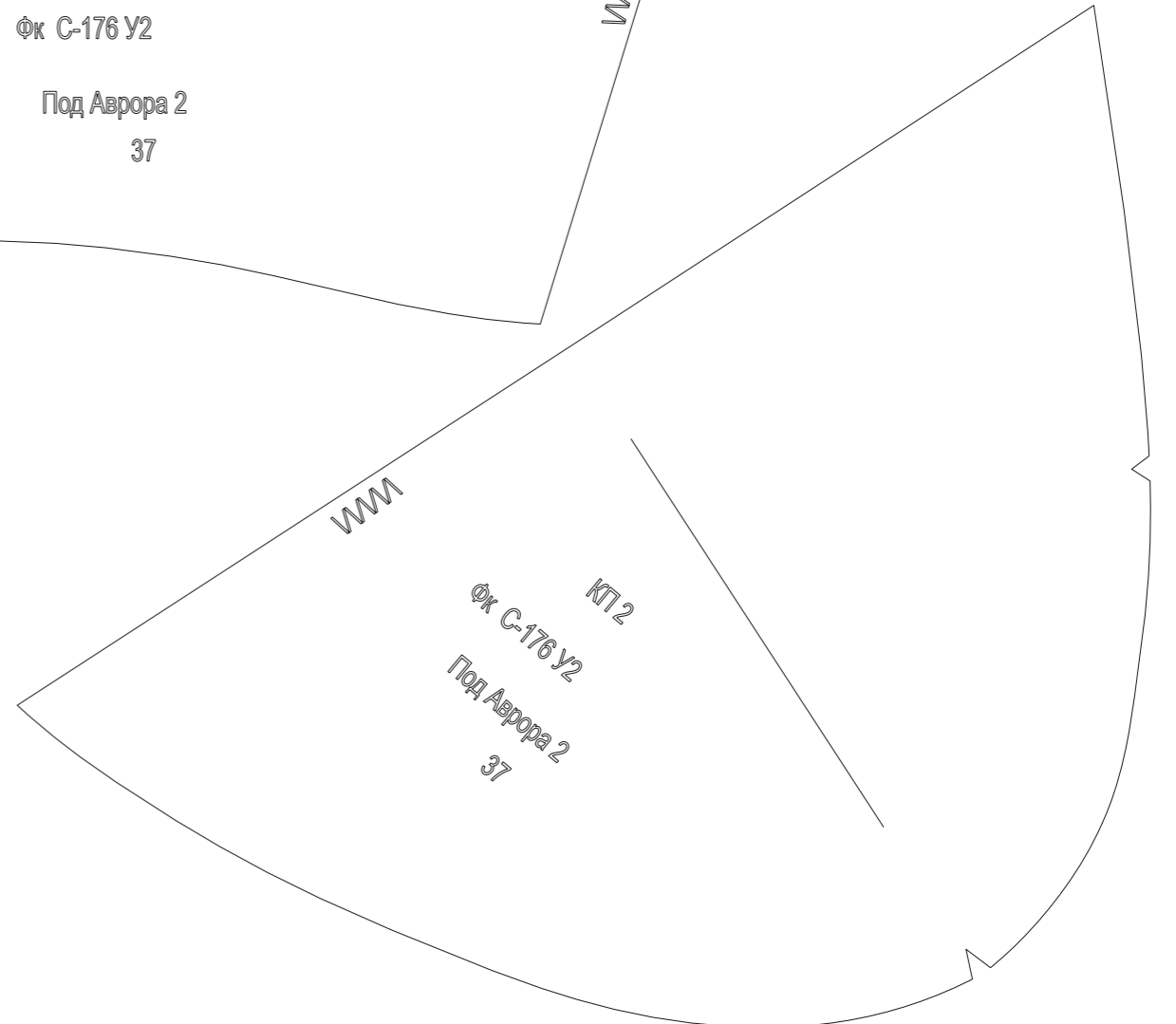
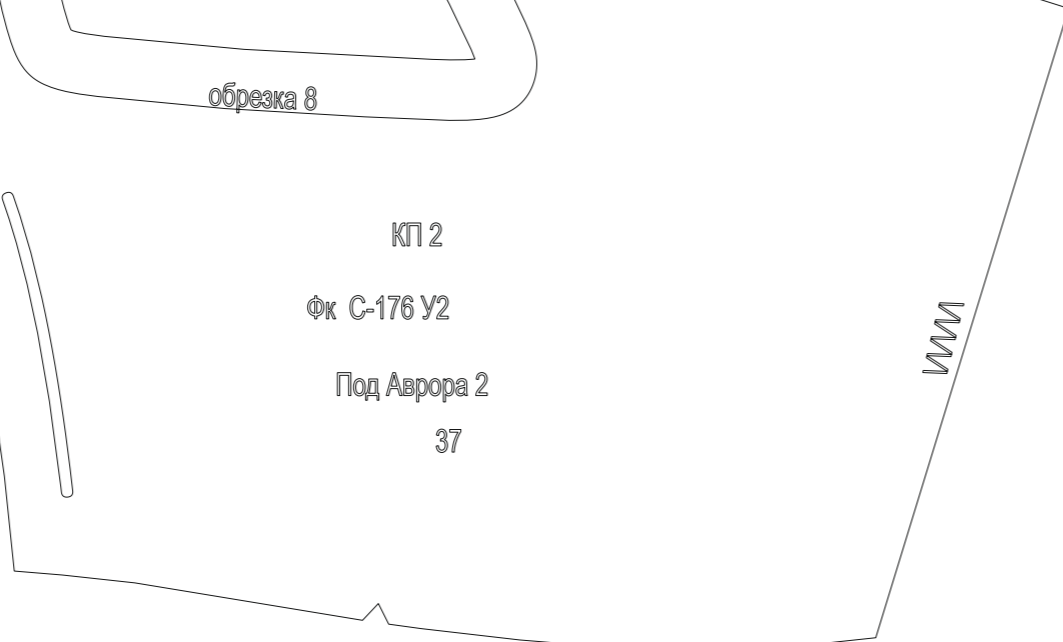
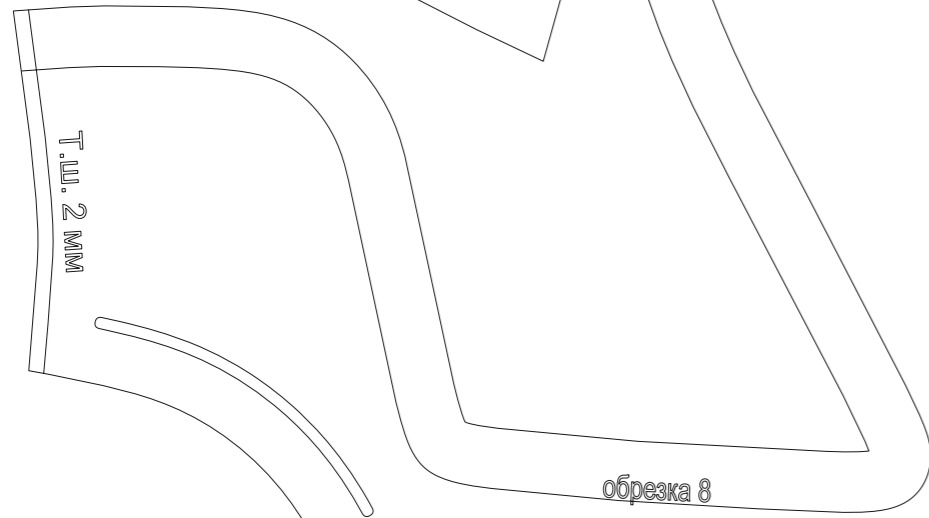
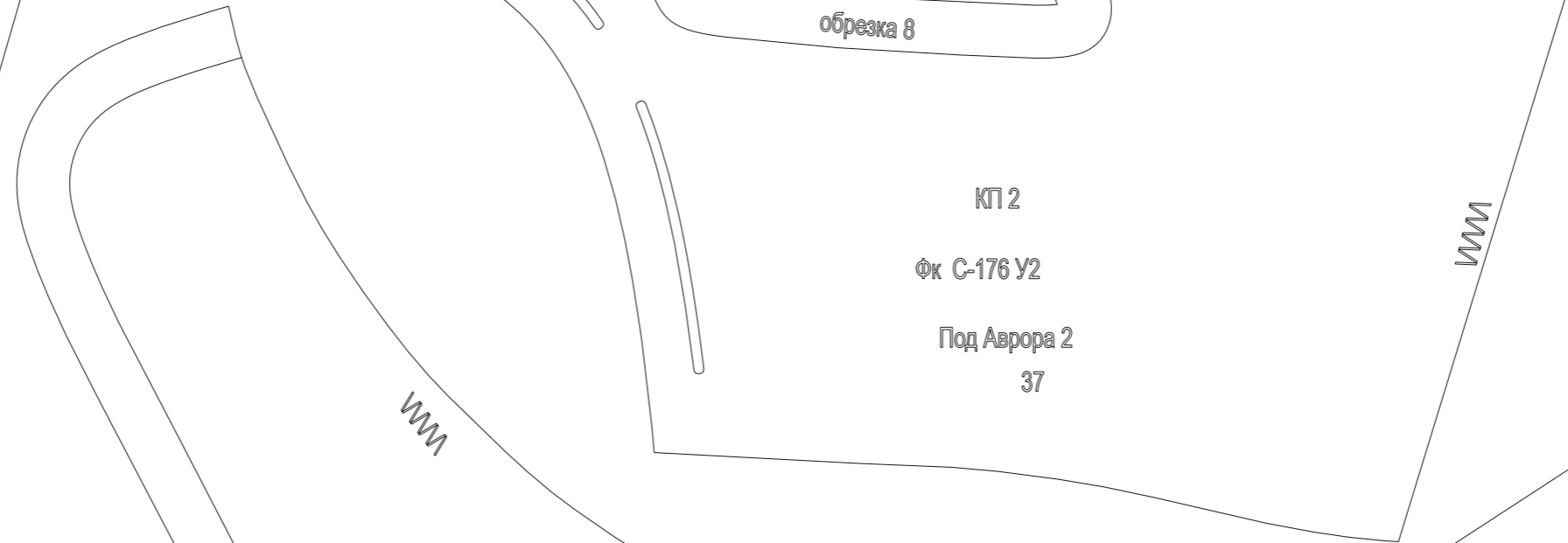
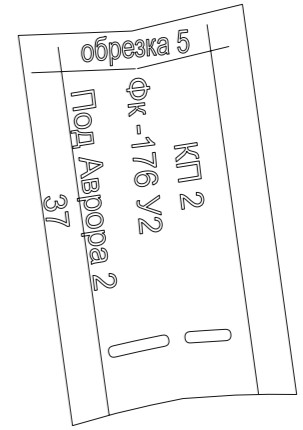
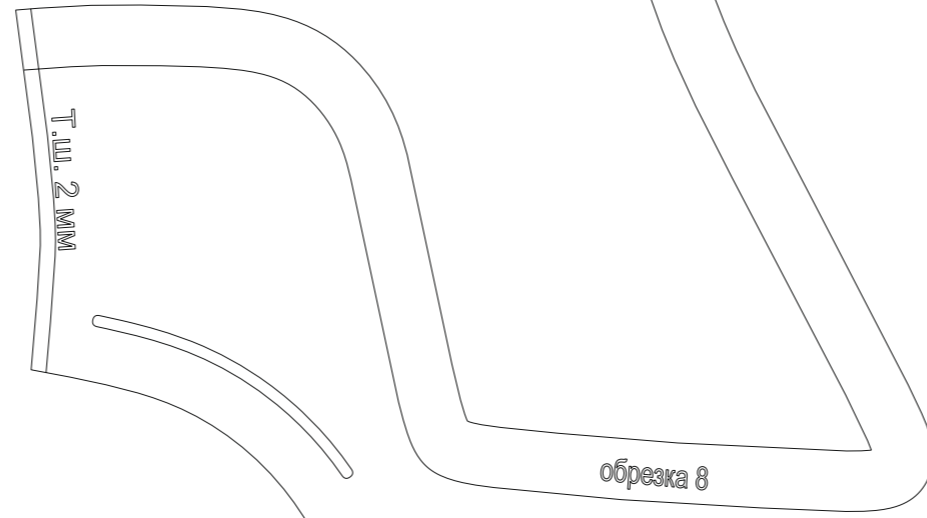
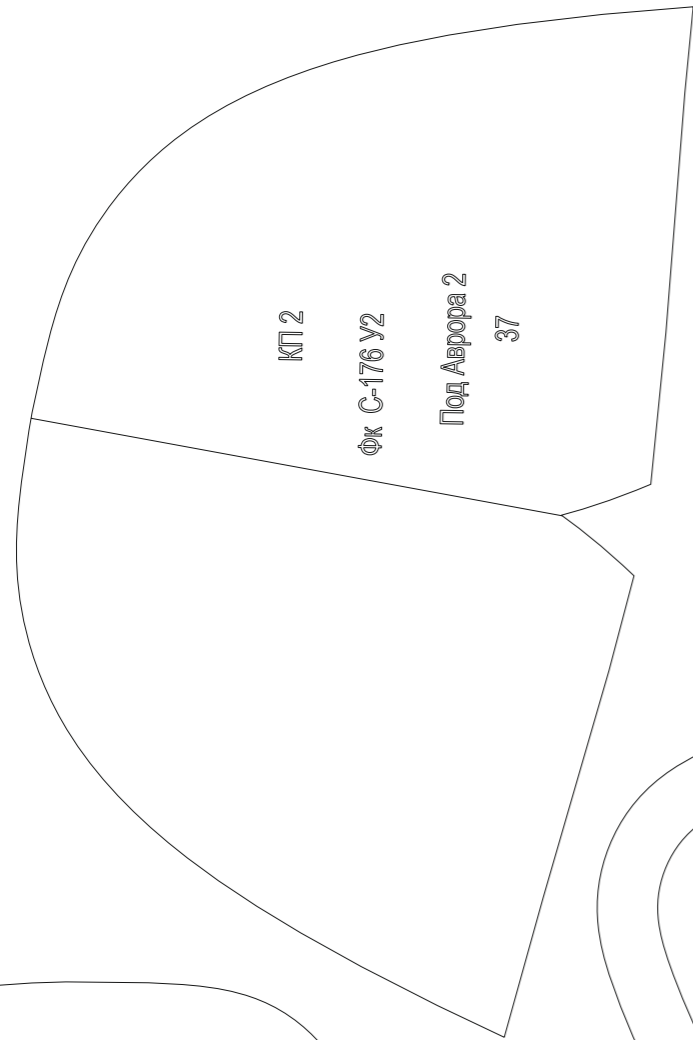
Крой Верха



Меж Подклад



Крой Подклада



Профиль Союзки - НЕ КРОИТЬ

